

# Socialism in Europe and the Russian Revolution

## Assertion & Reason Type Questions

**Directions :** In the following questions given below, there are two statements marked as Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Read the statements and choose the correct option:

- a. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).
- b. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).
- c. Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false.
- d. Assertion (A) is false, but Reason (R) is true.

**Q1. Assertion (A):** The concept of socialism gained popularity.

**Reason (R):** When Stalin came to power, he imposed the policy of collectivisation in agriculture.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q2. Assertion (A):** Russian Revolution was considered as an important event in the world history.

**Reason (R):** Russian Revolution led to the establishment of socialism.

**Answer :** (a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q3. Assertion (A):** The nobility had monopolised all the higher positions in government.

**Reason (R):** Stalin declared peace and announced his decision to withdraw from the First World War.

**Answer :** (c) Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false.

**Q4. Assertion (A):** Bolsheviks wanted to transform Russian society by uprooting autocratic ruler.



**Reason (R):** They campaigned against the war and for peace on the basis of no annexations.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q5. Assertion (A):** The Russian Revolution put an end to the autocratic monarchy in Russia.

**Reason (R):** The Non-Russian were given freedom to develop their own languages and cultures.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q6. Assertion (A):** Radicals felt that men of property should have the right to vote.

**Reason (R):** Radicals opposed the privileges of the rich or the men of property.

**Answer :** (d) Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false.

**Q7. Assertion (A):** The Russian Social Democratic Workers' Party had to operate as an illegal organisation.

**Reason (R):** All political parties were illegal in Russia before the year 1914.

**Answer :** (a) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

**Q8. Assertion (A):** The impact of the Russian Revolution was felt globally with communist parties being formed in many countries.

**Reason (R):** Many Indian writers were impressed by the Russian Revolution and its ideals.

**Answer :** (b) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A).

